Abigail Friendly

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Teaching and Research Interests

Urban policy and governance • Housing policy • Participatory planning • Planning tools • Social justice

Education

2014 *PhD, Planning*, University of Toronto, Canada
Dissertation: "Implementing Progressive Planning in Brazil: Understanding the Gap Between Rhetoric and Practice."

2005 *MSc, Global Politics*, London School of Economics and Political Science, UK

2003 *B.A.H., Political Studies*, Queen's University, Canada

Academic Appointments

2017– *Assistant Professor*, Department of Human Geography and Spatial Planning, Utrecht University, the Netherlands

2023 (fall) *Visiting professor*, Programa de Pós-Graduação em Urbanismo (PROURB), Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

2015–2016 *Postdoctoral Fellow*, Institute on Municipal Finance and Governance, University of Toronto, Canada

2016– *Research Fellow*, Global Cities Institute, University of Toronto, Canada

Publications

Books

2026 **Friendly, A.** *Claiming the Right to the City: Rethinking Urban Transformations in Brazil*. Vancouver: UBC Press.

Peer-Reviewed Articles

2025 **Friendly, A.** "Common Property in the City: Curbing Urban Vacancy in São Paulo." *Urban Studies* 62(6): 1062–1082.

Friendly, A., van Noorloos, F. & Steel, G. "Reimagining incremental housing: City-making within and beyond the state." *International Journal of Housing Policy* 25(4): 557–570.

Meeusen, T. & **Friendly, A.** (2025)."Challenging gentrification: Community struggle in CLT H-Buurt, Amsterdam." *Radical Housing Journal* 7(2): 9–30.

2024 Pimentel Walker, A. P., Arquero de Alarcón, M., **Friendly, A.**, Barbosa B. R., Ribeiro de Souza, M. & Nobre, S. C. S. "Activist Co-production for the Right to Occupy, Hold Ground, and Upgrade." *Planning Theory* 23(4): 324–355.

Friendly, A. (2024). "Right to the City." In R. Dilworth (ed.), *Oxford Bibliographies in Urban Studies*. New York: Oxford University Press. DOI 10.1093/OBO/9780190922481-0081.

Pimentel Walker, A. P. & **Friendly, A.** "Master planning 'as a verb': Enforcing participatory planning through the Brazilian courts." *Planning Practice and Research* 39(6): 1056–1087.

Valenzuela, L., **Friendly, A.**, & van Noorloos, F. "Pathways to Assisted Self-Help Housing: The Evolution of Mexico's Housing Governability System." *International Development Planning Review* 46(2): 151–174.

2023 Biggar, J. & **Friendly, A.** "Balancing Equity-Based Goals with Market-Driven Forces in Land Development: The Case of Density Bonusing in Toronto." *Environment and Planning A: : Economy and Space* 55(6): 1581–1599.

Macdonald, S., Monstadt, J., & **Friendly, A.** "Towards Smart Regional Growth: Institutional Complexities and the Regional Governance of Southern Ontario's Greenbelt." *Territory, Politics and Governance* 11(8): 1727–1747.

2022 **Friendly, A.** & Pimentel Walker, A. P. "Legacy participation and the buried history of racialised spaces: Hypermodern revitalisation in Rio de Janeiro's port area." *Urban Studies* 59(6): 1167–1184.

Friendly, A. "Insurgent Planning in Pandemic Times: The Case of Rio de Janeiro." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 46(1): 115–125.

2021 Pimentel Walker, A. P. & **Friendly, A.** "The Value of Participation in Urban Policy Councils: Engaging Actors through Policy Communities." *Environment & Urbanization* 33(2): 436–455.

Macdonald, S., Monstadt, J. & **Friendly, A.** "Rethinking the governance and planning of a new generation of greenbelts." *Regional Studies* 55(5): 804–817.

Macdonald, S, Monstadt, J. & **Friendly, A.** "From the Frankfurt Greenbelt to the Regionalpark RheinMain: An Institutional Perspective on Regional Greenbelt Governance." *European Planning Studies* 29(1): 142–162.

2020 **Friendly, A.** "The Place of Social Citizenship and Property Rights in Brazil's 'Right to the City' Debate." *Social Policy and Society* 19(2): 307–318.

Friendly, A. "Sharing the Unearned Increment: Divergent Outcomes in Toronto and São Paulo." *Land Use Policy* 91: 104270.

Levkoe, C. Z., **Friendly, A.** & Daniere, A. "Community Service-Learning in Graduate Planning Education." *Journal of Planning Education and Research* 40(1): 92–103.

van Noorloos, F., Cirolia, L., **Friendly, A.**, Jukur, S., Schramm, S., Steel, G. & Valenzuela, L. "Rethinking Incremental Housing as a Node for Intersecting Flows of City-Making." *Environment & Urbanization* 32(1): 37–54.

2019 **Friendly, A**. "The Contradictions of Participatory Planning: Reflections on the Role of Politics in Urban Development in Niterói, Brazil." *Journal of Urban Affairs* 41(7): 910–929.

Friendly, A. & Stiphany, K. "Paradigm or Paradox? The 'Cumbersome Impasse' of the Participatory Turn in Brazilian Urban Planning." *Urban Studies* 56(2): 271–287.

Stren, R. & **Friendly, A.** "Big City Mayors: Still Avatars of Local Politics?" *Cities* 84: 172–177.

Stren, R. & **Friendly, A.** "Toronto and São Paulo: Cities and International Diplomacy." *Urban Affairs Review* 55(2): 375–404.

2017 **Friendly, A.** "Urban Policy, Social Movements and the Right to the City in Brazil." *Latin American Perspectives* 44(2): 132–148.

2016 **Friendly, A.** "The Changing Landscape of Civil Society in Niterói, Brazil." *Latin American Research Review* 51(1): 218–241.

2013 **Friendly, A.** "The Right to the City: Theory and Practice in Brazil." *Planning Theory & Practice* 14(2): 158–179.

Book Chapters

2024 **Friendly, A.** "Brazil's urban reform movement and urban transformations in perspective." In A. Domaradzka & P. Hamel (eds.), *Handbook on Urban Social Movements.* Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, pp. 168–184.

2020 **Friendly, A.** "Planning Reconfigurations in a Mega-Event Context: The Case of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil." In Rukmana, D. (ed.), *Planning Megacities in the Global South*. New York: Routledge, pp. 342–354.

Book Reviews

2024 **Friendly, A.** "Book review, *Streetcars and the Shifting Geographies of Toronto: A Visual Analysis of Change*." *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie* 115(4): 571–572.

Friendly, A. "Street matters: A critical history of twentieth-century urban policy in Brazil, by Fernando Luiz Lara and Ana Paula Koury." *Journal of Urban Affairs* 46(4): 897–899.

2021 **Friendly, A.** "Latin American Urbanization and the Political Economy of Inequality." *Latin American Perspectives* 48(6): 223–226.

2015 **Friendly, A.** *Toronto: Transformations in a City and Its Region*, by Edward Relph." *Journal of Planning Education and Research* 35(4): 532–534.

Reports and Working Papers

2021 **Friendly, A.** & Francisco de Souza, F. "The Statute of the Metropolis and Planning Reform in Brazil: Analyzing Land Use Planning Practices and Metropolitan Land Use Conflicts." Working Paper WP21AF1. Cambridge, MA: Lincoln Institute of Land Policy.

2017 **Friendly, A.** "Land Value Capture and Social Benefits: Toronto and São Paulo Compared." *IMFG Papers on Municipal Finance and Governance* 33.

2016 **Friendly, A.** "National Urban Policy: A Roadmap for Canadian Cities." *IMFG Perspectives* 14.

2015 Avila, M. & **Friendly, A.** *Safe Cities Global Programme Evaluation.* ActionAid International.

2011 **Friendly, A.** *Urban Agriculture Strategic Plan*. Toronto: Social Housing Services Corporation.

2008 **Friendly, A.** T*owards Food Security Policy for Canada's Social Housing Sector.* Ottawa: Canadian Policy Research Networks.

2007 **Friendly, A.** *Toronto Community Housing Community Gardening Manual.* Toronto: Toronto Community Housing.

2006 **Friendly, A.** *Social Production of Habitat and the Millennium Development Goals – A tool to raise community awareness on the indicators of the MDGs*. Rio de Janeiro: UN-Habitat.

2004 **Friendly, A.** *Process and Criteria in Public Broadcasting Governance: Appointments to the CBC and CRTC.* Toronto: Friends of Canadian Broadcasting.

Other Writing

2021 **Friendly, A.** & Pimentel Walker, A. P. "Legacy participation and the buried history of racialised spaces: Hypermodern revitalisation in Rio de Janeiro's port area." Urban Studies Journal Blog. May (online).

2020 **Friendly, A.** "What Social Citizenship Tells Us About the Right to the City." *The Social Policy Blog*. April (online).

2017 **Friendly, A.** "Federal systems don't preclude national urban policies." *Citiscope*. May (online).

2016 **Friendly, A.** "The Changing Landscape of Civil Society in Niteroí, Brazil." *Panoramas*. October (online).

2014 **Friendly, A.** "The Statute of the City in Perspective: Between Theory and Practice in Brazil." *Spatial Planning in Latin America.* May (online).

2013 **Friendly, A.** "Brazilian Protests in the Planning Context: How Can We Narrow the Gap Between Theory and Practice?" *Spatial Planning in Latin America*. November (online).

Funding and Awards

2025	"Governing precarious occupation: Understanding dwelling at the margins (PRECAR)", NWO Open Competition XS grant, PI.
2024	Institutions for Open Societies funding for seminar series ('Towards housing justice: From research to action'), Utrecht University, co-lead with Femke van Noorloos.
	Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Stimulating Grant, Faculty of Geosciences, Utrecht University.
2021–2022	Open City Flagship project funding, Centre for Global Challenges, Utrecht University, co-lead with Francesca Pilo', Martijn Oosterbaan, Kei Otsuki and Rick Dolphijn.
2020	"Comunidad Latinoamericana de Buenas Prácticas en el Ámbito de la Participación Pública," Spanish Institute of Public Administration (INAP), with Marta Lora-Tamayo Vallvé (PI).
2019	"Building sustainable and inclusive urban futures: incremental housing and city-making flows in the Global South (HOUSEFLOW). Towards a successful NWA-ORC proposal," Utrecht University, Research Hub Transforming Infrastructures for Sustainable Cities.
	"Sustainable Corridors? Exploring the Interface between Infrastructure Planning and Social Transformation in the Randstad," Bright Minds Assistantship (with Kei Otsuki).
	"Building Sustainable and Inclusive Urban Futures: Incremental Housing and Material Flows in the Global South," NWO Dutch National Research Agenda matchmaking events.
2018–2019	"Sustainable Corridors? Exploring the Interface between Infrastructure Planning and Social Transformation at the Metropolitan Scale," Utrecht University, Research Hub Transforming Infrastructures for Sustainable Cities.
2017–2019	"The Statute of Metropolis and Planning Reform in Brazil: Analyzing Community Participatory Visioning, Land Use Planning Practices and Effective Institutional Changes," Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Program on Latin America.
2015–2016	Institute on Municipal Finance and Governance Postdoctoral Fellowship.
2014–2016	University of Toronto/University of São Paulo joint research on paradiplomacy.
2012–2013	University of Toronto, Department of Geography Doctoral Completion Awards (2).
2012	Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, Global Planning Educators Interest Group, Gill-Chin Lim Travel Award.
	Latin American Studies Association, LASA Travel Grant.
	University of Toronto Mississauga, Graduate Student Travel Grant.
	University of Toronto, School of Graduate Studies Conference Grant.
2010–2011	International Development Research Centre Doctoral Research Award.
2010–2012	Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Doctoral Award.
2009–2013	University of Toronto Mississauga, Department of Geography, Graduate Expansion Funding Awards (7).
2009–2012	University of Toronto, School of Graduate Studies Travel Grants (4).
2008–2012	University of Toronto Fellowships.

Doctoral Supervision

2025–2026	Sandra Madeiros, "O Impacto da Outorga Onerosa do Direito de Construir na Redistribuição de Investimento da Território," Visiting CAPES PhD student.

2022–	Wanlin Huang, "Governing the transition of public housing: evidence from Hong Kong and Singapore."
2017–2020	Sara Macdonald, "Governing Greenbelts in Southern Ontario and the Frankfurt Rhine-Main Region: an Institutional Perspective."

PhD Committees

2025	Sven da Silva, "Struggles for the Right To The City in Recife, Brazil: From Hope towards Courage of Hopelessness", Radboud University, January 21.
2023	Fouad Alsari, "Cultural and Social Norms Impact on Urban Policies: Public Participation in Saudi cities", TU Delft, April 19.
2019	Igor Tempels Morena Pessõa, "Planning with self-organised initiatives: from fragmentation to resilience", TU Delft, June 4.

Invited Talks

2022	"Rights, Citizenship and Property in Brazil." TU Delft (October).
2021	"Politics and the Bureaucracy: Land Value Capture in Toronto and São Paulo." Land Value Capture: Upzoning, Infrastructure and the Public Interest, Sustainable Calgary (September).
2020	"Political Economy, Governance and Land Value Capture: The Case of Toronto." Land-Based Finance Learning Sessions, UN-Habitat/Global Land Tools Network (September)
2019	"Planning at the Metropolitan Scale: Views from Brazil." Center of Latin American Studies, Cambridge University, UK (February).
2018	"The Statute of the Metropolis and Planning Reform in Brazil: Analyzing Community Participatory Visioning, Land Use Planning Practices and Effective Institutional Changes." Invited presentation at the Lincoln Institute of Land Policy Research Seminar on Land Policies and Urban Development in Latin America, São Paulo, October 15–17.
	Invited participant, Roundtable on Social Justice and the Progressive City, Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning (October).
2016	"Land Value Capture for Social Benefits: Comparing Toronto and São Paulo." Institute on Municipal Finance and Governance, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto (June).
2015	"Implementing Progressive Planning in Niterói, Brazil: Where Rhetoric Meets Practice." Institute on Municipal Finance and Governance, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto (September).
2013	Invited participant, Roundtable on Recognising marginalised property rights in planning: beyond (neo)liberal conceptions of property, AESOP/ACSP Congress, Dublin, Ireland, July 15-19.

Conference Activities

Symposiums organized

2025	Co-orgnizer (with Femke van Noorloos), "Towards housing justice: From research to action", March 12–13.
2022	Co-organizer (with Martijn Oosterbaan, Rick Dolphijn, and Kei Otsuki), "The Lives of Deltas: A Research Exchange on Sustainability and the Imaginary in the Open City," Utrecht University, Utrecht, November 23–25.
2019	C-organizer (with Kei Otsuki, Martijn Oosterbaan, and Kristine Stiphany), "Sustainable corridors? Exploring the interface between infrastructure planning and social transformation at the metropolitan scale," Unifesp/Cebrap, São Paulo, November 21-22.

Co-organizer (with Femke van Noorloos and Griet Steel), Matchmaking event funded by the NWO: "Building sustainable and inclusive urban futures: Incremental housing and material flows in the Global South," Utrecht University, February 21–22.

Conference Panels Organized

2025 Organizer, "Community and State Responses to Precarious Housing", Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, Minneapolis, October 23–25.

2021 Co-organizer (with Femke van Noorloos and Griet Steel), "Rethinking the urban housing shortage in the global South: incremental housing as a node for intersecting flows of city-making," RC21, Online, July 14–16.

Co-organizer (with Francesca Pilo'), "Understanding Political Infrastructures in Governing Latin American Cities," Latin American Studies Association, Online, May 26–29.

Co-organizer (with Kei Otsuki and Martijn Oosterbaan), "Sustainable Corridors? Urban Land and Mobility Infrastructure Development in an Era of Climate Change," LANDac Annual Conference, Online, June 30–July 2.

2020 Co-organizaer (with Kei Otsuki and Martijn Oosterbaan), "Sustainable Corridors? Urban Land and Mobility Infrastructure Development in an Era of Climate Change," LANDac Annual Conference, Utrecht., July 2–3.

2020 Co-organizer (with Francesca Pilo'), "Seeing Latin American Cities through Political Infrastructures." Society for Latin American Studies, Amsterdam, April 17–18 (later revised to April 24 – May 22).

2018 Organizer, "Land-Based Financing: Challenges for Equity?" LANDac Annual Conference, Utrecht, June 28–29.

Co-organizer (with Kristine Stiphany), "Brazilian Cities and Planning: Model or Maligned?" Latin American Studies Association, Barcelona, May 23-26.

2017 Co-organizer (with Richard Stren), "Cities on the Edge: Paradiplomacy and the Politics of Urban Policy Transfer." American Political Science Association, August 31–September 3.

2016 Co-organizer (with Hector Becerril), "Building a New Research Agenda in Latin America for Habitat III." Latin American Studies Association, New York, NY, May 27-30.

Co-organizer (with Luisa Sotomayor), "The Politics of Land Policy and Urban Redevelopment: A Comparative Perspective across the Americas." Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, Portland, OR, November 3–6.

2013 Co-organizer (with Luisa Sotomayor), "What does planning mean in the Latin American context today? Possibilities and disjunctions in planning for complex environments." AESOP/ACSP Joint Congress, Dublin, Ireland, July15–19.

2012 Co-organizer (with Luisa Sotomayor), "Planning for Socio-Spatial Justice: Mobilizing Change in Latin America." Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, Cincinati, OH, November 1–4.

2011 Organizer, "Environment and Planning in Latin America and the Caribbean." Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, Salt Lake City, UT, October 13–16.

Selected Conference Presentations

2025 "Interrogating Experiences of Collective Property: The Case of Rio de Janeiro", Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, Minneapolis, October 23–25.

"Common Property in the City: Curbing Urban Vacancy in São Paulo", Power and Politics in Urban Brazil: Past, Present and Future, Utrecht University, March 19.

2024 "Inhabiting the Margins: Towards a Framework for Precarious Housing" (with Ana Paula Pimentel Walker. Paper presented at the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning Conference, Seattle, WA, November 7–9.

"Conceptualizing Urban Vacancy in São Paulo." Paper presented at the workshop, Urban vacancy, occupation and commoning: Advancing methodological approaches, October 17.

"Achieving land regularization through collective property: The case of Termo Territorial Coletivo in Rio de Janeiro." Paper presented at the Society of Latin American Studies, Amsterdam, July 1–3.

2023 "Insurgent Planning in Pandemic Times: The Case of Rio de Janeiro." Paper presented at Urban Struggles Across the Globe: Encountering and Countering the State in the City, Nijmegen, June 29–July 1.

2022 "The Empty City: Exploring Urban Vacancy in São Paulo." Paper presented at the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning Conference, Toronto, November 3–5, 2022.

"Insurgent Planning in Pandemic Times: The Case of Rio de Janeiro." Paper presented at Urban Struggles Across the Globe: Encountering and Countering the State in the City, June 29–July 1, 2022, Nijmegen, The Netherlands.

2020 "Corridors for Social Transformation? Infrastructure Governance and Exclusion in São Paulo." Paper presented at the Society for Latin American Studies, Amsterdam (online), May 8.

2019 "The Post-Planning City: Rethinking Suburbanization from the Context of Brazil." Paper presented at the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning Conference, Greenville, SC, October 24–27.

"The Contradictions of Participatory Planning: Reflections on the Role of Politics in Urban Development in Niterói, Brazil." Paper presented at Brazilian Politics, Policies and Citizenship: Anthropological Perspectives on Current Challenges, Nijmegen, the Netherlands, March 13–15.

2018 "What is Critical about Brazil's Urban Reform movement? The Rise of Corridor Planning in São Paulo's Industrial Core" (with Kristine Stiphany). Paper presented at the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning Conference, Buffalo, NY, October 18-21.

"Critical Planning Conjunctures: The Brazilian Urban Reform Movement's Trajectory from Impasse to Insurgence" (with Kristine Stiphany). Paper presented at the Latin American Studies Association, Barcelona, May 23-26.

"Politics and the Bureaucracy: Exploring Land Value Capture Tools in Toronto and São Paulo." Urban Affairs Association, Toronto, April 4-7.

Expert meetings

2024 UN-Habitat Expert Group Meeting (online), "The Land Question Underpinning the Adequate Housing Crisis, February.

2020 UN-Habitat Expert Group Meeting (online), "Subnational Urban Policies - Towards effective implementation of the New Urban Agenda: Discussions from the Subnational level," July 13–17.

Teaching Experience

2023 Incremental housing seminar, Programa de Pós-Graduação em Urbanismo (PROURB), Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

2022– Urban Policy and Planning: Key Themes, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

2022 The Spatial Planning System of the Netherlands and Beyond, Utrecht University, The Netherlands

2019–2020 Faculty of Geosciences Honours Seminar, Utrecht University, the Netherlands

2018–2020 Urban Policies and Planning, Utrecht University, the Netherlands

2017– Urban Governance in Spatial Planning, Utrecht University

2016 Advanced Topics in Urban Studies I: Urban Development in a Developing Country Context, Innis College, University of Toronto

2012 The Changing Geographies of Latin America, University of Toronto Mississauga, Canada

Professional Experience and Other Research Experience

2016–2017 *Coordinator of Academic Initiatives*, Centre for Community Partnerships, University of Toronto
Managed the academic programs related to community-engaged learning, including coordinating an advisory committee, facilitating workshops in partnership with faculty, overseeing the development of a graduate seminar, and liaising with community partners.

2015 *Consultant*, ActionAid International
Conducted an evaluation of ActionAid's Safe Cities program in four countries.

2010–2011 *Researcher*, UN-Habitat, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Research on human settlements, urban policy and planning. Conducted research, interviews, data collection on implementing progressive planning at the local level.

2011 *Consultant*, Social Housing Services Corporation, Toronto, Canada
Produced a strategic plan on urban agriculture showing the need for an urban agriculture program from a health, community and environmental standpoint. Collected information on urban agriculture, analyzed related legislation and bylaws, conducted interviews.

2006–2008 *Researcher*, Toronto Community Housing, Toronto, Canada
Research and analysis on urban and environmental issues including energy, waste, transportation, and health and wellness. Produced a community garden manual to promote community food security in the social housing sector. Developed training modules for front-line maintenance staff and a green spaces curriculum for local elementary schools.

2006 *Research Intern*, UN-Habitat, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 2006
Research on housing policy, public participation and urban informality in Brazil and Latin America. Produced an evaluation tool to measure the Millennium Development Goals for community-based organizations working in self-built housing.

Professional Development

2020 Remote Teaching During Corona, Utrecht University.
Supervising PhD Students, Utrecht University.

2019 Dutch Basic Teaching Qualification (BKO), Utrecht University.

2017–2018 Teaching in Higher Education (BKO) for teachers at Geosciences, Utrecht University.

2012 Blackboard Training, University of Toronto Mississauga.
Training session for new Course Instructors, University of Toronto.

2008 TATP TA Training: First Time TA: Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Toronto.

2006 An Introduction to SPSS for Windows, York University.

Service

2018–2023 Member of search committee for five faculty searches, Department of Human Geography and Spatial Planning, Utrecht University.

2019–2020 Member of the Spatial Planning Study Board, an advisory board of the masters in spatial planning

2018 Reviewer for Comisión Nacional de Investigación Científica y Tecnológica, Chile (November).

2018–2020 Member of Master's Committee, Department of Human Geography and Spatial Planning, Utrecht University.

2015– Reviewer for *City, City & Community, Contemporary Social Science, Environment & Planning C, Geoforum, Habitat International, Housing Studies, International Journal of Urban and Regional Research, International Journal of Urban Sustainable Development, Journal of Illicit Economies, Journal of Planning Education and Research, Journal of Urban Affairs, Land Use Policy, Planning Theory, Planning Theory & Practice, Revista de Administração Pública, Environment and Planning C, Habitat International, Town Planning Review, Urban Affairs Review* and *Urban Studies.*

Professional Memberships

Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning

Urban Affairs Association

Latin American Studies Association

Languages

Native English speaker, fluent in Portuguese, reading ability in French, Spanish and Dutch.